



ZIMBABWE PEACE PROJECT



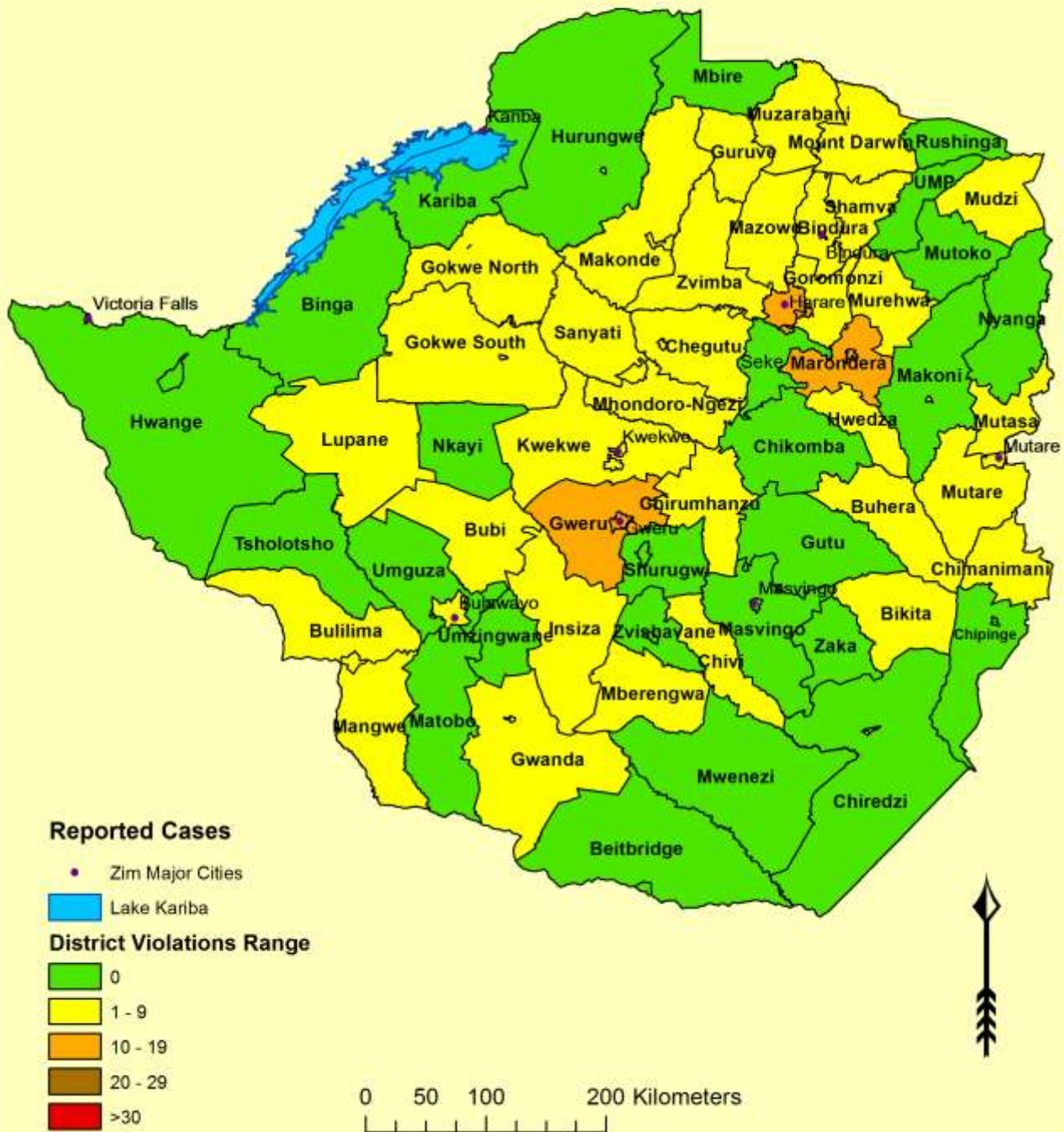
JUNE 2017

A season of rallies

Monthly Monitoring Report

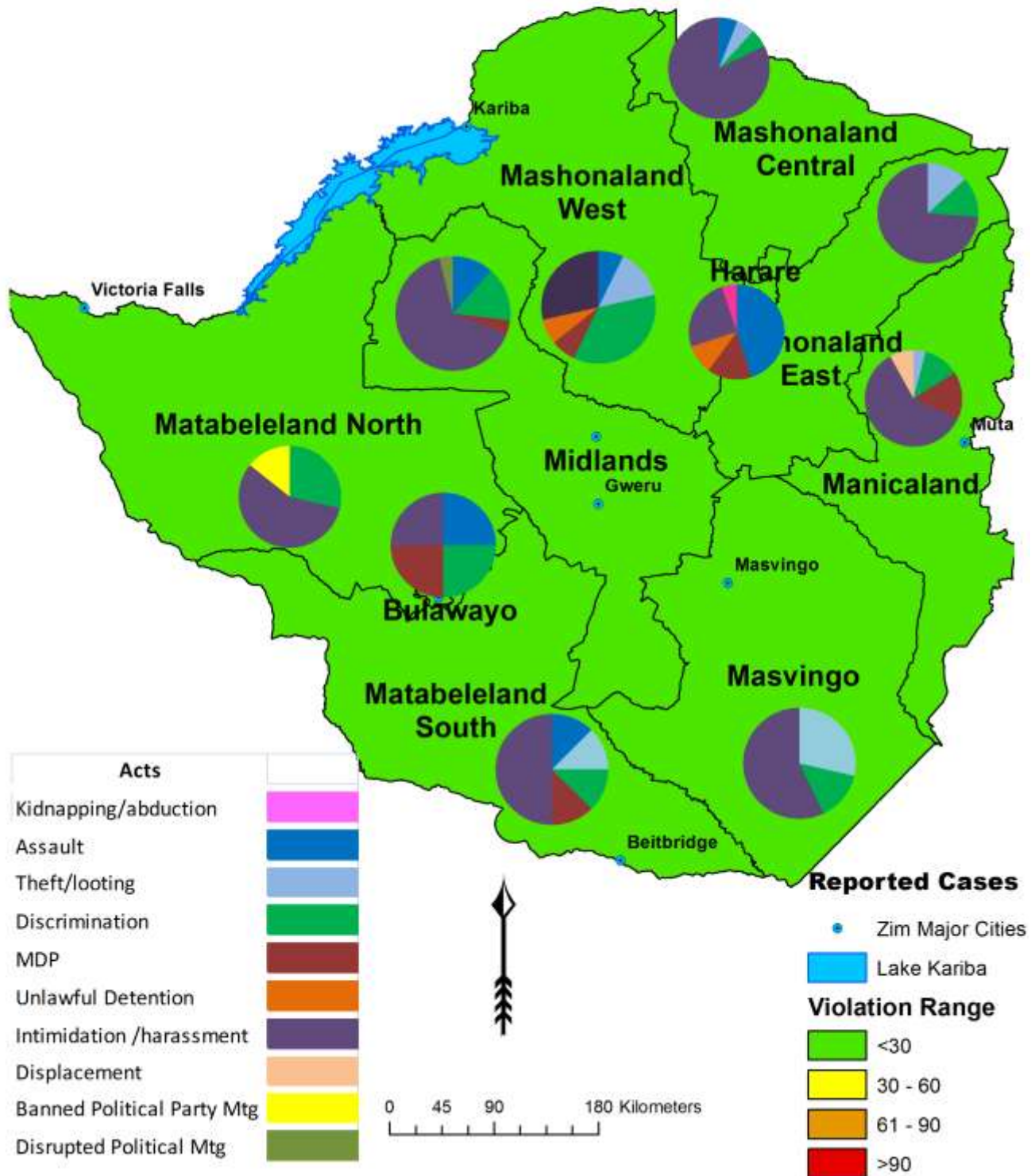


June 2017 District Violations Map





June 2017 Provincial Violations Map





EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Dominant human rights violations recorded during June 2017 revolve around preparations for the presidential youth interface rallies, Heroes Day commemorations, the upcoming Chiwundura by-election, continued barring of students from attending classes, harassment of vendors and discrimination during food aid distribution. Zimbabwe Peace Project notes trends where some violations cut across the entire nation during the course of the year while others are sporadic and isolated.

Midlands recorded the highest number of types of human rights violations during the month under review. A total of eight rights (right to education, political rights, freedom of profession, the right to personal security, freedom of expression, freedom of association, right to food and the right to information) were breached in Midlands in the run up to the Chiwundura by-election. Opposition party supporters are intimidated; some are forced to remove their party regalia while others have had their party posters defaced. Threats to opposition party supporters are made openly and this makes it difficult for parties like National Constitutional Assembly (NCA) to hold door-to-door campaigns as with a case reported in Senga where 28 Zanu PF youths defaced NCA campaign posters.

A trend of increased human rights violations have been noted and recorded where presidential youth interface rallies are held. In May, although the threat level in Mashonaland East was low, there were numerous violations that were propelled by preparations for the first Zanu PF youth interface rally that was held on 2 June. Seven rights were violated in Manicaland when Zanu PF was readying its supporters for the second presidential youth interface that was held at Sakubva Stadium in Mutare. Political rights, right to information, freedom of trade, freedom of association, property rights, right to food and right to education were violated across Mutare and surrounding areas as people were being forced to either

ABOUT ZPP

The organisation was founded in 2000 by church-based and human rights organisations. The current members of ZPP are Evangelical Fellowship of Zimbabwe (EFZ), Zimbabwe Council of Churches (ZCC), Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe (CCJPZ), Counselling Services Unit (CSU), Habakkuk Trust, Zimbabwe Human Rights Association (ZimRights), Civic Education Network Trust (CIVNET), Zimbabwe Lawyers for Human Rights (ZLHR) and Women's Coalition of Zimbabwe (WCoZ).

ZPP was established with the objective of monitoring, documenting and building peace and promoting the peaceful resolution of disputes and conflicts. The peace project seeks to foster dialogue and political tolerance through non-partisan peace monitoring activities, mainly through monitors who document the violations of rights in the provinces.

The monitors, who at full complement stand at 420, constitute the core pool of volunteers, supported by three Regional Coordinators. The Regional Coordinators relate with the national office headed by the National Director and programme officers in various units.

contribute money towards the rally, shut down businesses or attend the rally against their will.

Rarely has ZPP recorded a violation of freedom of trade but these seem to be appearing more often as Zanu PF prepares for its nationwide rallies. Vendors currently make bulk of the Zimbabwean population due to very high unemployment. Vendors are caught in between political party big wigs that force them to close down their stalls and places of trade and attend rallies. Municipal police have also wantonly raided vending bays during these times.

During the ruling party rallies Zanu PF Manicaland provincial youth leader and the party's youth secretary are on record for saying whites should leave farms so that Zanu PF youths can take over. The use of hate speech at the rallies has resulted in a sudden sprouting of a new wave of farm invasions, the most recent being at Lesbury Farm. 120 families have been rendered homeless and properties destroyed in a hostile take over of the farm.





The fact that Zanu PF is looking forward to seven more rallies and the country is anticipating the 2018 plebiscite places opposition party supporters and citizens at large at high risk. There are cases in Vungu, Chiwundura and Sanyati where MDC-T supporters have been victimised for wearing party regalia. There have even been cases where people are violated for wearing T-shirt distributed by non-governmental organisations. A case in point is that of Matabeleland South where villagers from Ntembeni in Gwanda North were encouraged to disassociate themselves from non-governmental organisations to avoid losing out on charitable projects like food aid and food for work.

In Bikita South and East there have been cases where people are violated under the guise of patriotism. Teachers and school heads are forced to contribute money in preparation for Heroes Day commemorations. Those requesting the money have no regard for interests and welfare of the people concerned. The commemorations have been politicised since Zanu PF is in charge of fundraising accuse teachers, who are failing to pay, of belonging to the opposition.

Harare, despite recording a low threat level, had incidences that are evidence of intolerance for divergence. The arrest of Pastor Evan Mawarire and a student, Ocean Chihota, at a peaceful demonstration at the University of Zimbabwe was an infringement on people's right to demonstrate and petition. Subsequently a student was abducted and questioned for his involvement in the demonstration. Such occurrences reflect how the state thwarts citizens' freedom of expression and rights according to section 59.

Several people sustained injuries when chaos broke out after tear gas was thrown in the city center during rush hour. Anti riot police clashed with vendors and other people because citizens were angered by another spike throwing incident which left school children injured. In this

melee unconfirmed reports alleged a police officer was killed.

Food and other aid distributions as one source increasing human rights violations have been within ZPP's radar since 2006 and continue to be. In this particular report there are 18 cases reported from 5 provinces where the right to food is breached as compared to 35 in May and nine in April from nine and seven provinces, respectively. The graph of 2016 food violations of the same period is inverted as the violations dipped to 10 in May, from 18 in April while June recorded a rather high 28 cases of food violations. The numbers are irregular, however, it must be noted that despite the fact that most food aid programmes have folded cases of food violations continue to occur.

There are cases where community leaders are already threatening to sideline opposition party supporters in upcoming food aid programmes. The people under threat have taken the warnings seriously after observing in the just ended food distribution programmes that community leaders do follow through their threats of side lining those that do not support the ruling party. For instance, villagers in Makotamo village of Chimanimani West are already being told by the village head, Edward Makotamo, that those not in support of Zanu PF will not get food in the forthcoming food aid programme. Violations around food distribution might have gone down as most citizens still have food in their granaries having harvested from April onwards.





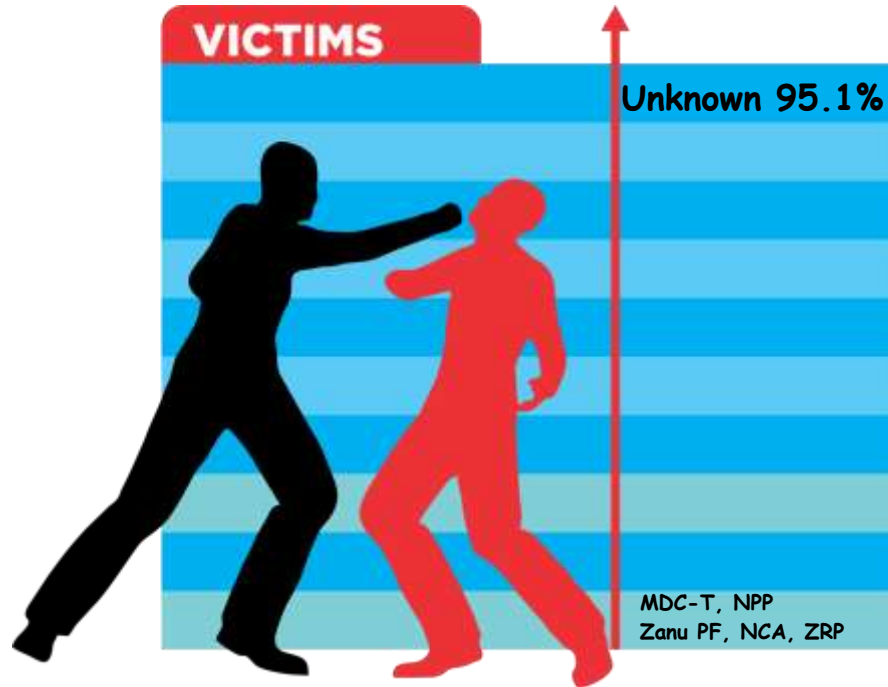
DATA GATHERING

Information contained herein is based on reports from ZPP long-term community based human rights monitors, who observe and record cases of human rights violations in the constituencies they reside. ZPP deploys a total of 420 community-based primary peace monitors (two per each of the 210 electoral constituencies of Zimbabwe). The monitors compile reports that are handed over to ZPP Coordinators who man the different ZPP regional offices in the ten administrative provinces of Zimbabwe. Upon receipt and verification of the reports from the monitors, the Coordinators compile provincial monthly monitoring reports, which are then consolidated at the national office into the ZPP Monthly Monitoring Report published in retrospect. This report contains some of the violations recorded by ZPP, the organisation has a data base with the rest of the injustices and gladly shares it with interested stakeholders.

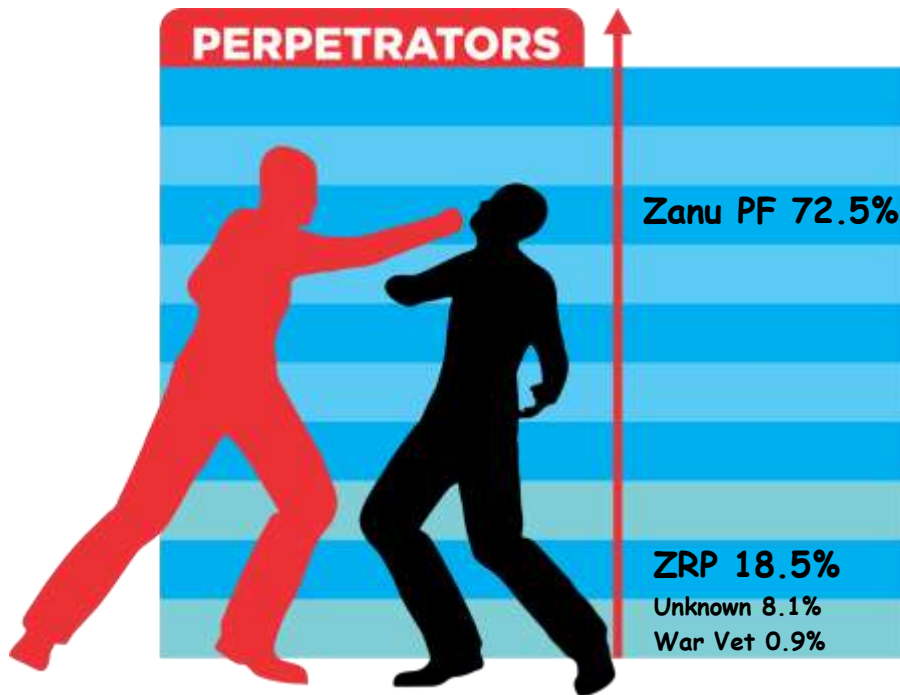




The Dashboard: Incident Statistics At A Glance

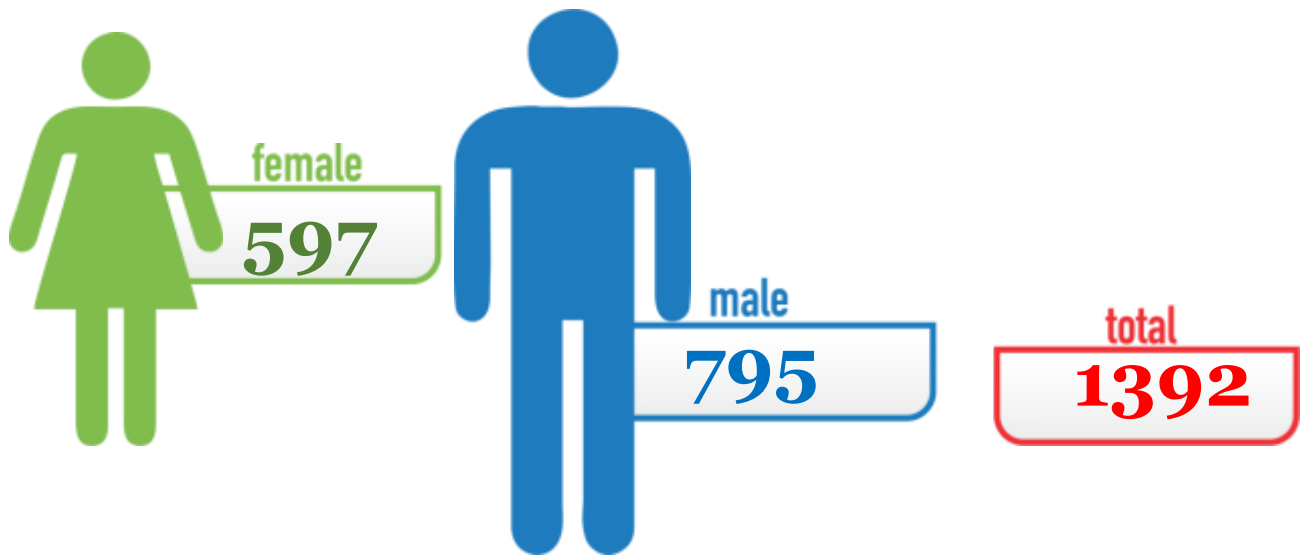


MDC-T 2.9%, NPP 0.9%, Zanu PF 0.5%, NCA 0.4%, ZRP 0.2%

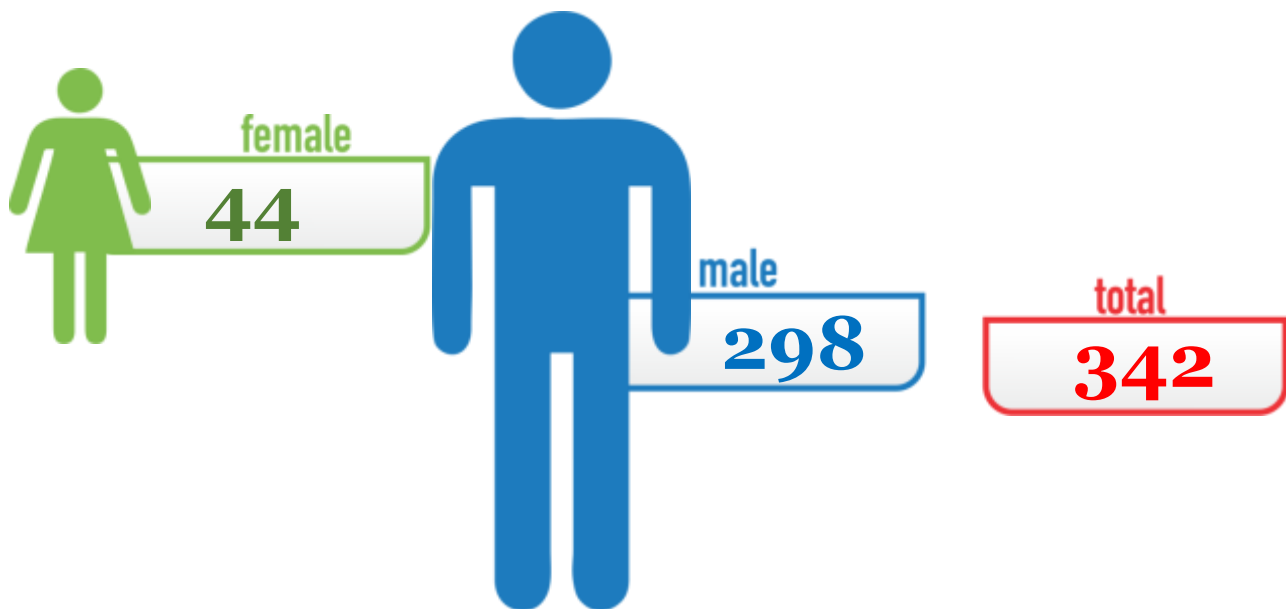




Analysis of Violence Victims by Gender



Analysis of Violence Perpetrators by Gender





Recorded Intra-Party Violations

Province	MDC-T	ZANU PF	MDC-N	ZimPF	PDP	Total
Bulawayo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harare	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manicaland	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mash Central	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mash East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mash West	0	1	0	0	0	1
Masvingo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mat North	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mat South	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midlands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overall Total	0	3	0	0	0	3

3 intra party violations were recorded for Zanu PF only for June

Distribution of violence by type across provinces

ACTS	Midlands	Byo	Mat. South	Mat. North	Masvingo	Manicaland	Harare	Mash. East	Mash. West	Mash. Central	TOTAL
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rape/Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kidnapping/abduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Assault	3	1	1	0	0	0	9	0	1	1	16
Theft/looting	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	3	2	1	10
Discrimination	4	1	1	2	1	3	0	3	5	1	21
MDP	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	10
Torture	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unlawful Detention	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
Intimidation /harassment	17	1	4	4	4	15	5	17	4	14	85
Displacement	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Attempted Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banned Political Party Mtg	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Disrupted Political Mtg	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	26	4	8	7	7	24	20	23	14	17	150

Harassment and intimidation cases increased to 85 in June, followed by Discrimination which recorded 21, Assault with 16 and Theft/looting with 10. Midlands had the highest recorded violations with 26, Manicaland with 24 violations and Mashonaland East with 23 recorded violations





Provincial Highlights



Threat level: Low

On 7 June Zimbabwe Republic Police (ZRP) and municipal police were forcibly removing vendors and commuter omnibus operators from undesignated areas in the Bulawayo city centre. It is alleged that the officers were violent towards vendors while confiscating their wares. *Muriel Choto's clothing was torn when police officers roughed her up as they were trying to take away her goods.



Municipal police with some of the goods that were taken away from the vendors (Picture by ZPP)

Premier High School headmaster, Ncube, turned away five students and barred them from attending lessons on 8 June. The headmaster said the students will not be allowed in the school premises until they paid their school fees for the second academic term in full. 'O' Level candidates *Malcom Ncube and *Jason Nyoni were among the students that were turned away.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	→	1	1
Discrimination	↓	1	2
MDP	↑	1	0
Intimidation/harassment	↓	1	2



Threat level: Low

It is alleged that carpenters were ordered to close business at Glenview complex and attend the burial of former Deputy President of the Senate, Naison Khutshwekhaya Ndlovu, at the National Heroes Acre on 3 June. Reports are that the complex chairperson Mr Dumisani Chipango and Zanu PF Harare youth provincial committee member Doubt Mhike ordered the closure of the complex that is located in Glenview North ward 30. It was also reported that they both threatened to evict carpenters from the complex if they defied the order.

Kuwadzana residents that joined Kuwadzana Housing Association Trust (KHAT) were each allegedly told to bring four people who will become Zanu PF cell members and who should also vote for Zanu PF in 2018. Zanu PF chairperson, Langton Mhaka, is said to have made this announcement while he was addressing residents at a meeting organized by KHAT on 6 June in phase 6 ward 38. The residents were told that their votes would count as a token of appreciation to Member of Parliament Betty Kaseke and President Robert Mugabe for availing opportunities for them to get land. Those that fail to mobilise four people were told that they would be withdrawn from the association.

On 18 June, in Ward 23, Chitungwiza Zanu PF youths allegedly assaulted MDC-T youths. The MDC-T youths were meeting at the home of Chitungwiza Deputy Organising Secretary of the Women's Assembly, *Melody Kadenge when they were attacked. The perpetrators were identified as Peter Anusi, Lazarus Gomo, Gilbert Manyozo, Timothy Chitembwe, Martin,





Mbombo and Pardon Chitembwe. The attacks resulted in the destruction of Kadenge's house and injury of some people. The case was reported at Makoni Police Station (RRB number 3190605) and some of the perpetrators reported to the police station for questioning.

Unidentified individuals destroyed windows of a Glenorah house belonging to a political activist. The victim reported that the incident took place on 22 June around 2am when he was sleeping. He heard sound of windows being broken but was not able to identify the attackers. The matter was reported at Glenorah police (RRB 3167673) and the issue is under investigation by the Police Peace Unit. However, the victim is speculating that the perpetrators are ZanuPF youths that have threatened him since he has joined Tajamuka activists that have been participating in demonstrations against Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) over the Biometric Voter Registration (BVR) kits.



One of the windows damaged by suspected Zanu PF supporters (Picture by ZPP)

At the University of Zimbabwe in Mount Pleasant ward 17, medical students were evicted from campus residences after they demonstrated against increase in fees. During the demonstration that took place on campus, anti-riot and campus police who were sent in to restore order assaulted students. It is alleged that on 15 June the vice chancellor, Professor Levy Nyangura, and the student representative council reached a consensus regarding increase of academic fees for medicine students from \$700 to \$1500 per semester. However, the affected students held a peaceful demonstration on 26

June as they felt the increase was too much considering the country's economy. Pastor Evan Mawarire, who was protesting in solidarity with the medical students, was arrested together with a student, Ocean Chihota, and detained at Avondale Police Station. They were released on bail. ZPP has, as part of the report annexures, a letter from the university registrar addressed to the medical students.

Student leader *David Makunde went missing following the UZ demonstration and was reported missing in case docket number RRB3190902. Makunde was found in Mbare a week later and he said he had been abducted by people who had asked him for direction near his home in Chitungwiza. They offered him a lift saying they were headed in the same direction. Along the way, Makunde said he was hit on the head by an object and lost consciousness. He woke up at a house that had no windows and the assailants interrogated him about the disturbances that had occurred at the university. The perpetrators fed him on bread and gave him water after which he lost consciousness again. He woke up in an open space in Mbare is currently receiving medical assistance.

On the morning of 29 June a commuter omnibus overturned when traffic police threw a spike at the moving vehicle in Harare city centre. Commuters that included students from Churchill High School sustained injuries. Vendors then started protesting against the continued use of spikes that places lives of people at risk. Anti-riot police moved into the city centre to control the crowd when vendors started to attack throwing stones. It alleged that a police officer lost his life during the running battles, however the officer on duty at Harare Central District could not confirm nor deny the allegation for ZPP.





There was chaos after police officers threw tear gas canisters in Harare (Picture by ZPP)

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↑	9	4
Theft/looting	↓	0	2
MDP	↑	3	1
Intimidation/harassment	→	5	5
Kidnapping/abduction	↑	1	0
Unlawful detention	↑	2	0



In Mutare West, Masvaure village ward 25, it is alleged that on 2 June war veterans and other Zanu PF supporters denied *George Mauya entry into a meeting. The meeting was aimed at discussing irrigation schemes and mainly Zanu PF supporters were informed of the meeting. Mauya is known to be aligned to the National People's Party.

In Mutare Central at Sakubva Boyz Club on 6 June, Chikanga/Dangamvura Member of Parliament, Esau Mupfumi chaired a meeting where he urged residents to attend the 'the youths interface with the president' rally at Sakubva Stadium. It is alleged that Mupfumi said that

vending bays of those that will fail to attend the rally will be destroyed and the vendors would be beaten up. He added that in the coming 2018 elections, Mutare Central Member of Parliament (MP) Innocent Gonese and other MDC-T councillors should not get any votes.

Zanu PF Manicaland chairperson and Minister of Energy and Power Development, Samuel Udenge, Minister of Public Service, Labour and Social Welfare, Prisca Mupfumira, Manicaland Provincial Affairs Minister, Mandiitawepi Chimene and Provincial Youth Leader, Mubuso Chinguno held a meeting at Mutare Government Complex on 7 June. Minister Mupfumira is alleged to have declared that all vendors must shut down their businesses and attend the rally. She is said to have also ordered that school children attend the rally as well. Furthermore, it was alleged that the Chinguno said youths would be deployed on door-to-door campaigns ensuring that every resident attends the rally.

Obadiah Musindo, founder of Destiny Network International Housing Cooperative, is alleged to have told Chikanga/Dangamvura residents that all those that received stands should attend the presidential youth interface as a way of expressing gratitude towards the president who gave them the stands. He is alleged to have said that those who fail to attend will be evicted. Musindo was addressing over a thousand people at Dangamvura Hall on 8 June.

MDC-T ward 10 chairperson of Muwangirwa village (name supplied) in Mutare West was told to surrender her party regalia to Zanu PF councillor, Aaron Ranga, in the ward by some unidentified Zanu PF youths on 12 June. The confiscated regalia was surrendered to councillor Ranga.

On 13 June, towards the Zanu PF Manicaland Presidential Youth Interface, Minister of Manicaland Provincial Affairs, Chimene, is alleged to have declared that all vehicles that are not roadworthy will be allowed to ferry people to the rally. The minister is reported to have uttered this during the inspection of Sakubva Stadium in Mutare Central. She is said to have gone on to say that police manning roadblocks will be ordered not to stop or interfere with unroadworthy vehicles on the day of the rally. Meanwhile, municipal police and ZRP forcibly removed vendors from their vending bays.





Some stalls that are visible along the road to Sakubva stadium were demolished in preparation for the rally.



Informal traders' stalls demolished in preparation for the rally in Mutare (Picture by ZPP)

On 13 June 2017 Zanu PF chairperson Mukono went around markets in ward 3 of Mutasa, Mutare Central in the company of approximately 200 Zanu PF youths ordering vendors not to sell their wares starting from 14 to 16 June in preparation for the rally. Mutare vendors and residents were forced to clean Sakubva stadium, the venue for the Zanu PF presidential youth interface. Zanu PF supporters also allegedly threatened to assault people who failed or refused to help clean up ward 3 of Mutare Central constituency.

In ward 10 of Mutare Central, vendors' stalls were destroyed by Zanu PF youths in the build up to the June 16 rally. It was reported that on 14 June at around 1am, suspected Zanu PF youths demolished all vending stalls around Bata and Friendly supermarket in Mutare Central. It was then said that all vendors' commodities were left scattered everywhere and their tables allegedly set on fire.

At Watsomba Business Centre in ward 21 of Mutasa Central, unidentified Zanu PF youths were demanding \$2 from each vendor at the business centre on 14 June. It was reported that they were saying the money is going to be used for fuel to bus people from Mutasa to Sakubva stadium.

On 14 June it was reported that an MDC-T national

executive youth member, Knowledge Nyamhuka, urged school children and vendors in Mutare not to leave their homes on Friday to avoid being forced to attend the Zanu PF rally. This came after the Zanu PF provincial youth chairperson Chingono and the Chikanga/Dangamvura MP Mupfumi had earlier indicated that they were going to force people to attend the rally. It is alleged that Nyamhuka said this when addressing the party supporters and other residents at the MDC-T meeting held at their provincial offices located at Number 2 Darlington in ward 10 of Mutare Central constituency.

Manicaland Minister for Provincial Affairs, Chimene, is alleged to have ordered Mutare Teachers College and Mutare Technical College administration to bus students to clean up Mutare in preparation for the presidential youth interface. The students complained that they had not been informed in advance and had to miss lessons the whole day on 14 June. Students from Mutanda, Chisamba, Dangare primary as well as Sakubva and Elise Gledhill secondary schools were forced to attend the presidential youth interface.

In Makoni South, Manicaland Province on 22 and 23 June there was a farm invasion and farm workers were left homeless and stranded. The tobacco growing Lesbury Farm which belongs to Robert Smart and his son Darrell was invaded by Bishop Trevor Manhanga. This is despite that the Smart family has owned the farm since the 1930s. After the farm workers contested the authenticity of the eviction notice, Manhanga used three trucks loaded with people from the deputy sheriff, police officers from Rusape Police Station and members of the Support Unit Department to evict the farm dwellers. Farm workers' property was also removed from their houses and scattered outside the farm.



Property of Lesbury farm workers that was damaged and dumped outside Lesbury farm (Picture by ZPP)





In Buhera West Magaya village, it was reported that *Royal Munda was turned away from a Zanu PF meeting on 25 June despite being a Zanu PF member. It was alleged that he was turned away by Vakisai Chakanetsa and Jaricha Komboni on the basis that he was participating in a number of activities hosted by non-governmental organisations.

In Buhera South at Muzokomba Primary School some teachers are allegedly sticking posters of MP Joseph Chinotimba in their classrooms. A teacher, *Rodwell Chitengu, said teachers are following an instruction they were given at a Teachers Union of Zimbabwe (TUZ) workshop held in May at Muzokomba High School. The workshop is said to have been conducted courtesy of MP Chinotimba. Another teacher who also has the MP's poster in his classroom said he was doing this out of fear and safeguarding his life considering the upcoming 2018 polls. Parents and guardians of pupils have expressed disapproval of the move by MP Chinotimba.



Zanu PF Guruve district chairperson, Maxwell Nyagomo, allegedly forced villagers to attend a Zanu PF meeting at Nyamuseve farm ward 21 in Guruve North. Nyagomo is alleged to have instructed war veterans to monitor those who would not attend. He stated that those who fail to attend are traitors and for fear of being labelled, villagers were forced to attend the meeting on 1 June.

In Mazowe Central at Kakora village ward 10 on 2 June it is alleged that during an MDC-T village mobilization campaign Zanu PF councillor Chipso Chogwiza told MDC-T supporter, *Wilfred Mushanawani, to prepare for the worst ahead of the 2018 elections. These threats have haunted Mushanawani since suspected ruling party activists burned his homestead to ashes in 2008.

It is alleged that Zanu PF youths in ward 12, Bindura North clashed over ownership of land at Chimsiv near Goche farm on 2 June. During the violent clashes Tafara Bonde and Tinotenda Bonde assaulted *Lawson Hungwe. Hungwe was accused of stealing the land and was assaulted after he was seen pegging a piece of land that Tafara and Tinotenda claim to own and have been illegally parcelling out. Tinotenda and Tafara are the sons of Zanu PF Gushungo branch chairperson Samuel Kaseke Bonde.

Zanu PF supporter, Jimmy Gayison, allegedly threatened the security of *Howard Kadogo who resides in Ridgeview ward 26 Mount Darwin South. It is reported that Kadogo attended birthday celebrations of National People's Party (NPP) leader Joyce Mujuru on 17 April. Kadogo's public support of an opposition political party offended Gayison. On 6 June Gayison is alleged to have said he does not tolerate sell-outs and added that Chimutanda's family should go and live with Mujuru.



One of the classrooms at Muzokomba Primary School with a poster of MP Chinotimba (Picture by ZPP)

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Theft/looting	↑	1	0
Discrimination	↓	3	15
MDP	↑	4	0
Intimidation/harassment	↑	10	9
Displacement	↑	2	0
Forced to attend meetings	↑	5	2





In Muzarabani South at St Albert’s growth point, ward 10 it is alleged that on 8 June Zanu PF district security advisor, Ezrome Marange, told *Pedzisai Hove to desist from wearing MDC-T regalia and attending opposition meetings if he does not want to be evicted from his home. Marange made these threats after he saw Hove clad in MDC-T regalia after shopping at St Albert growth point.

It is alleged that an NPP activist, *Herbert Chikuni, was harassed by Zanu PF youths in Mazowe Central, Mapfumo village ward 10 on 9 June. Chikuni summoned NPP youths to a meeting in the ward then ruling party youths led by Brian Jonga violently disrupted the meeting. Jonga and the Zanu PF supporters arrived armed with knobkerries and chanting party slogans. NPP youths fled and left Chikuni who was scolded for supporting the opposition, labeled a traitor and detained for a few hours.

School head Takwana Ngoche and school development committee member Rhodha Chawawa barred Forrester J Primary School (ward 27 Mazowe North) pupils from attending classes on 20 June. The school authorities turned away students that have not paid school fees in full.

At the burial of a Zanu PF activist, Christopher Chigwida, in Mazowe Central ward 10 it is alleged that aspiring MP, Tabeth Malinga addressed Chogwiza villagers and threatened opposition party members. On the day in question, 26 June, Malinga said she will flush all opposition activists in the toilet and added that their days were numbered and they will be dealt with in 2018.



Zanu PF youth officers, Innocent Mhuteyebhani and Tichaona Materera, allegedly forced Marondera residents to each pay a dollar towards the Zanu PF youth interface rally. The youth officers called for a meeting at Ward 5 Mahachi shopping centre in Murehwa North a day before the rally (1 June) where they ordered families to pay and also said that those who fail to attend will be killed. For fear of victimisation, residents complied.

Zanu PF youth Chairperson for Marondera, *Revai Huni was assaulted by Gift Midzi and Wiseman Mutasa during an after party of the youth interface rally on 2 June and Dombotombo shopping centre. It is alleged that intra-party violence broke out when Huni indicated that he was against President Robert Mugabe’s idea of taking land from inactive and unproductive youth giving it to active and productive ones. Huni’s subordinates felt that their leader was opposing the ideas of the president and needed to be stopped.

Charles Ndamba, a Zanu PF supporter and village head, allegedly accused *Jeffrey Mateka of hosting an MDC-T meeting at his home in Mudzi South on 9 June. Ndamba added that he will not tolerate Mateka influencing villagers to support MDC-T. Mateka was told that he should support Zanu PF or face eviction before 2018 elections.

Youths who were promised residential stands in Marondera Central were on 12 June forced by Zakaria Makonese and other Zanu PF supporters to contribute a dollar towards the Mutare rally. Makonese is alleged to have said that youth should contribute so that they can hire a bus to ferry people to Sakubva Stadium. He is said to have told the youths that youths from other provinces attended the Marondera rally therefore the favour has to be returned.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↑	1	0
Theft/looting	→	1	1
Discrimination	↑	1	4
Intimidation/harassment	↑	14	7





It is alleged that pupils owing fees at Chibvuti Primary School in ward 7 of Goromonzi West were sent back home. Headmaster, Edward Chekumanyara, sent students home between 19 and 22 June. Parents of the affected pupils tried negotiating with Chekumanyara for payment plans but were told to pay tuition fees in full first before sending their children back to school.



*A haulage truck ferrying people to Rudhaka Stadium
(Picture by ZPP)*

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Theft/looting	↓	3	6
Discrimination	↑	3	2
Intimidation/harassment	↑	17	10



A presidential interface rally was held on 2 June 2017 at Rudhaka Stadium, Marondera. Attendance was very high partly owing to intimidation of residents by local leaders. School buses, haulage trucks and commuter omnibuses ferried people to the venue. The event was characterised by a high presence of uniformed forces who were deployed for the rally and these included Zimbabwe Republic Police, Zimbabwe National Army, Zimbabwe Prison Service, Air Force of Zimbabwe and Zimbabwe National Youth Service. Schools were ordered to close for the rally and students from schools within the district were ordered to attend. Students from Cherutombo, Nyameni and Marondera High Schools missed lessons as they were ordered to attend the rally. Most flea markets and vending bays closed.



*Markets were closed as people were forced to attend the rally
(Picture by ZPP)*



*Some of the security forces deployed during the rally to maintain peace
(Picture by ZPP)*



*Some of the pupils that were forced to abscond from school and attend the presidential youth interface rally
(Picture by ZPP)*

*Bradley Marufu, a graduate trainee employed by the District Development Fund was on 5 June reportedly dismissed from work on allegations that he had failed to produce a Zanu PF membership card. It is alleged that the District Development Fund department in Mhondoro

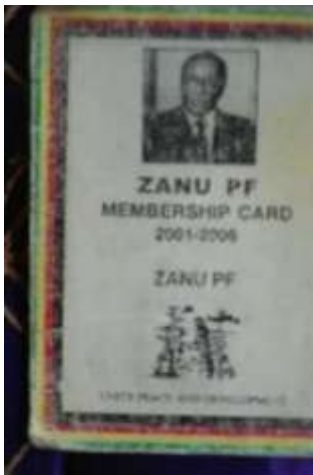




Ngezi has politicised recruitment.

Landlord Peter Chuma, a Zanu PF supporter, evicted *Barron Dimuka from an apartment he rents in Kadoma Central around midnight because he defected to National Peoples Party. Chuma is said to have come to this decision when he was having a Zanu PF Rimuka executive meeting early that day. Dimuka's property was forcefully removed at night by Zanu PF youths led by Chuma. The property was damaged as the hired youths recklessly removed it.

*Marvelous Gondo and *Evelyn Mhike, who stay in ward 5 of Rimuka, Kadoma Central, were among the people that were allegedly forced to buy old Zanu PF membership cards for \$1. During this process, on 8 June, people were forced to provide their identity numbers, phone numbers and full names. The ruling party supporters that are selling old membership cards were led by Lydia Maphosa, Zanu PF ward 3 chairperson. Gondo and Mhike said that upon paying for the cards they were told that they no longer have to worry about their personal safety, they were also told that they would soon receive new cards.



An old Zanu PF membership card that was sold to Rimuka villagers (Picture by ZPP)

The headmistress of Kundayi Railway Block 4 Primary School in ward 13 Muzvezve, Loveness Moyo sent pupils back home to collect fees. Pupils ranging from early child development to grade seven were turned away before lessons could even commence. In a video that ZPP is in possession of, on 19 June the headmistress is reported to have stated that the school had no chalk

and teachers had no stationary.

Kingsdale Housing Cooperative in Norton, under the instruction of Cuthbert Mupami, demolished homes with the help of armed police on 25 June. Mupami got the cooperation of armed police after he claimed to have been threatened by machete wielding residents. Residents contested paying \$27 per square meter as demanded by Mupami, insisting on paying \$5 instead, in accordance with a court order issued in 2015. Those who resisted paying had their homes demolished during the night. Mupami is accused of over subscribing the housing cooperative and is now evicting some occupants to make way for others who had paid but had not been allocated land. The residents claim to have been given land by the ruling party. One hundred families from each ward in Norton were organized and given this land by the political leadership on the understanding that they would pay for the development of the land. *Allen Danda and *Noreen Shirichena were arrested by police and spent the night in police custody on charges of trying to obstruct the evictions. They were released after MP Temba Mliswa engaged a lawyer on their behalf.

Zanu PF supporters assaulted MDC-T chairperson, *Proud Kanengoni, at a soccer tournament in Jompani, Sanyati on 25 June. Kanengoni was assaulted for wearing MDC-T regalia. Among the perpetrators were Patrick Musona, William Ruzvidzo and Brian Ruzvidzo from Nyamatani and Makwechere under chief Hozheri. The incident was reported to police (RRB number 2039782). Kanengoni was advised to seek medical assistance.



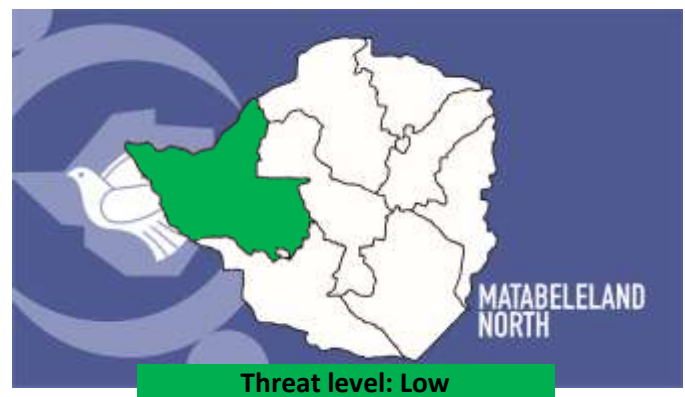


**Proud Kanengoni, wearing blood stained clothes after Zanu PF supporters assaulted him (Picture by ZPP)*

On 15 June in Bikita East, it was reported that heads of all schools in the constituency were given letters by the acting District Inspector for Bikita, Chiwoneso Maraza, instructing all teachers to contribute towards the upcoming Heroes Day commemorations. According to the circular, ordinary teachers will pay \$1 and school heads were expected to pay double. The circular further states that all those intending on going against the request from the ministry will be excluded from future programmes like voter education. The circular is alleged to have been signed by Heroes Celebrations Organising Chairperson, Mr L.L Makombe. Some of the civil servants that were contacted for comment said the fund raising has gone on for three years.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Theft/looting	↓	2	7
Discrimination	↓	1	7
Intimidation/harassment	↓	4	22

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↑	1	0
Theft/looting	↑	2	0
Discrimination	↑	5	3
Unlawful Detention	→	1	1
Intimidation/harassment	↓	4	7



On 24 June, in preparation for the presidential Interface rally in Lupane, school heads were told to attend the rally together with school children. All other political parties have been barred from holding meetings until after 14 July. There is increased police presence and other security details. People have also been told not to hold unnecessary gatherings without informing the police.

At a funeral of war veteran Jorum Sibanda, Zanu PF supporters disrupted the gathering and began forcing individuals to chant party slogans saying that they were preparing people for the presidential youth interface rally to be held on 14 July. While the funeral proceedings were underway on 28 June, it is said that Zanu PF youth activists led by Mbongeni Mpofu and Chapuka Mudenda from Gomoza ward in Lupane West



Teachers from various schools around Bikita South are allegedly forced to make monetary contributions towards Heroes Day celebrations. It is alleged that a circular was sent from the District Education Office to Tamuka Secondary School. Each teacher is supposed to pay \$1 while heads of schools are supposed to pay \$2. For fear of victimisation, most teachers are contributing as it was said that those who do not are either not patriotic or they support opposition parties.





stood up and began forcing mourners to sing and chant party slogans. Mpofu and Mudenda also ordered youths to attend the youth rally without fail. After the funeral, it is said that known opposition supporters were followed and ordered to attend the upcoming rally.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↓	0	1
Theft/looting	↓	0	1
Discrimination	↓	2	4
Unlawful Detention	↓	0	1
Intimidation/harassment	↓	4	7



In Insiza South, it is alleged that a number of students from Ntuthuko Primary School in ward 3 were denied entry into classrooms by the headmaster, Ndumo Ncube on 5 June. It is reported that Ncube withdrew and barred all the students who had failed to each bring 5kg bags of maize, sugar beans and \$1 meant for the school feeding program.

An incident of malicious damage to property in Village 5 of Ward 26 at Nsangu Jahana in Shangani was reported on Sunday 11 June. Zanu PF youths led by councillor Edith Gumbo, Zanu PF ward chairperson Shame Mathe, Virginia Mathe, Kinana Dlodlo are said to have raided the home of village head, *Victor Sengwayo. The Zanu PF supporters are said to have physically assaulted Sengwayo, his wife, mother and nephew and looted property that includes a generator, inverter and building tools. Some members of the family sustained serious injuries and the 13-year-old nephew is still admitted at a Bulawayo hospital where he is said to be suffering from seizures attributed to brain damage.

Mahayiza Ndlovu, Watershed village headman and Zanu PF member in Bulilima East intimidated villagers during

a community meeting held at Watershed and Madlawuni areas on 28 June. It is alleged that, Ndlovu verbally attacked villagers supporting opposition parties. In his remarks, he mentioned punishing those that are not part of Zanu PF cell groups. He accused villagers who had failed to attend the meeting as Zanu PF enemies who are likely to be banished from his area. He added that those who value their security should side with Zanu PF.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↑	1	0
Theft/looting	↑	1	0
Discrimination	↓	1	2
MDP	↑	1	0
Intimidation/harassment	↑	4	3



In Chiwundura ward 13 Chikutubwe, on 1 June, Zanu PF ward 13 Chairperson Jeremiah Mutupa called for a campaign meeting at Kuni Business Centre. It is alleged that villagers were forced to attend Zanu PF by-election candidate Brown Ndlovu's campaign rally or risk losing their farming plots. Children were made to abscond classes and herd cattle while the elders attended the rally.

In Gokwe Chireya ward 4 at the Cotton Marketing Board depot, Cotton Company of Zimbabwe (COTTCO) recruited workers. It is alleged that during the recruitment that took place on 2 June no one perceived to support opposition political parties was invited for interviews. The panel that conducted the interviews is said to have comprised of a COTTCO manager only identified as Mukanya, Zanu PF provincial member, Shen Hove and other unidentified COTTCO personnel. Those seeking employment were allegedly supposed to have Zanu PF membership cards and a letter of recommendation from the Zanu PF Gokwe district





officials. ZPP is in possession of the names of some of the MDC-T supporters that failed to make the cut based on their political preferences. ZPP spoke to Cotton Marketing Board depot Human Resources Manager who denied allegations of recruiting youths based on their political affiliation. The Manager, Vuramai Chimbindi, asserted that youths were called to Cheziya Gokwe High School and oriented on career guidance and this is when the parastatal announced the requirements to aspiring employees, none of which included political affiliation.

A group of Zanu PF youths who were on 5 June embarking on a door-to-door campaign for their party's candidate Brown Ndlovu allegedly invaded a village near the Sino-Zimbabwe Cement Company located in Chiwundura resettlement area. It is reported that the group of about 15 youths who were chanting Zanu PF party slogans arrived at the village and ordered *Nicholas Kadenge to vacate his farm. Kadenge is a known MDC-T supporter who has been warned that the by-elections are paving way for the 2018 and by then the area should not have any MDC-T supporters. One of the youths, identified as Jacob, is alleged to have said Zanu PF youths are prepared to burn villages and properties of those not willing to join Zanu PF before the 2018 elections.

On 8 June, several Zanu PF youths were deployed in a number of wards in Chiwundura. The deployment took place ahead of MDC-T rally slated for 10 June at Mkoba Stadium. MDC-T President Morgan Tsvangirai addressed the rally. Some of the ruling party youths threatened villagers not to attend the MDC-T rally.

An MDC-T Midlands provincial security official, *Joel Kanengoni, was allegedly assaulted by six unidentified youths suspected to belong to Zanu PF on 10 June at Mkoba 14. This happened after the MDC-T rally that was addressed by MDC-T President Morgan Tsvangirai at Mkoba Stadium in Gweru on 10 June. The party youths demanded a security report that covered the Gweru MDC-T rally and when Kanengoni referred them to security officials responsible for the rally, he was attacked with sjamboks and fists and then later fled the scene of the incident. It remains unclear whether the incident was reported to the police or not.

Everson Chovere, a Zanu PF supporter, assaulted

Mberengwa MDC-T chairperson, *George Kambewu, with an empty bottle on the head at Chingechuru on 11 June. Chovere also threatened to burn down Kambewu's home if he continued supporting MDC-T and wearing the party's regalia. Kambewu reported the threats to the police and he says no action was taken.

A known MDC-T ward treasurer, from ward 10 Nyoka village, Chiwundura, was barred from attending a village development meeting held on 14 June because he does not support Zanu PF. It is alleged that Nyoka village headman, Bernard Nyoka had announced earlier that those who are not Zanu PF supporters should not attend the meeting. The meeting was for male members of the community to discuss and map a way forward for the repairing of a dam which was damaged by the past season's incessant rains.

Village head Dawu Nyathi ordered *Lucky Ncube to leave a gathering that had been called for by Councillor Ronald Moyo for all the ward 6 villagers. The meeting was held at Vungu ward 6 at Maboleni Business Centre on 14 June when Nyathi claimed that Ncube had refused to surrender his MDC-T regalia despite orders to do so. Nyathi added that he wanted to take the regalia to the Zanu PF ward chair as he does not tolerate opposition supporters in his village. He also alleges Ncube is disrespectful because he continues to attend MDC-T meetings against Nyathi's orders. Ncube is living in fear after being publicly labelled a sell-out.

28 Zanu PF youths defaced NCA posters in Senga high density suburb on 14 June. As part of their campaign on behalf of Takudzwa Guzete vying for MP, NCA youths were sticking posters around Senga high density suburb when Zanu PF youths led by Michael ordered the NCA youths to leave Senga. The frightened youths abandoned their duty to stick posters and left when the Zanu PF youths became aggressive. Police officers that were in the vicinity did not stop the Zanu PF youths despite the fact that defacing posters is unlawful and can attract sanctions details in section 152 of the Electoral Act. Guzete said that there are MDC-T youths that have also been accused of defacing NCA posters and a police report will be made once one of them is identified.

Zanu PF youths, led by Emanuel Kure, allegedly disrupted an MDC-T meeting held at *Bernard Nyoni's





home in ward 16 Machakata village, Gokwe Mapfungautsi on 20 June. The Zanu PF youths went to Nyoni’s home and attacked MDC-T supporters with stones before fleeing after realising that they were outnumbered by opposition party supporters. However, the Zanu PF youths vowed to return in large numbers and are targeting the next MDC-T meeting slated for the 4 July at the same venue.

Chenjerai Rukweza, Chiwundura ward 9 village head, allegedly told his subjects that they must not tolerate or accommodate opposition parties campaigning ahead of the July 15 by-election. The village head directed this to NCA party supporters that recently initiated a door-to-door campaign strategy. The following day (21 June) NCA party members confirmed that they had been turned away from most homes.

Political intolerance continues to increase in Chiwundura. On 21 June it was reported that *John Mizi boarded public transport from Gambiza Business Centre which is in ward 10 to Gweru urban. It is alleged that upon boarding the bus wearing an MDC-T T-shirt, Mizi was immediately told to remove the T-shirt he was wearing by Zanu PF ward 10 chairperson Albert Mbulawa. Mbulawa also said Mizi would be forced off the bus if he did not remove the T-shirt. Because Mizi had nothing else to wear he was forced to get off the bus.

The Gweru District Administrator Mrs Chitiyo allegedly called for an urgent meeting with Chief Freddy Gambiza and all his kraal heads to be held on 23 June. The meeting allegedly resolved that those suspected to be working with opposition parties were going to be given a strong warning. It was also said that those among the kraal heads and other civil servants who are also going to be suspected to be working with opposition not Zanu PF are going to have their names removed from the payroll. The meeting was held at the District Administrator’s office in Gweru.

*Similo Mbaleni who is alleged to have been a Zanu PF member and has since moved to the National People’s Party was approached and listed on the opposition supporters’ list and later threatened with unspecified action for absconding Zanu PF meetings in Mkoba, Gweru. The youths had gone door-to-door in Mkoba registering names of people and the parties that they

support.

Category of incident		June 2017	May 2017
Assault	↑	3	2
Theft/looting	↑	1	0
Discrimination	↓	4	3
MDP	↑	1	0
Intimidation/harassment	↑	17	10
Disrupted Political Mtg	→	1	1

**Names of victims have been changed.*





Food And Other Aid Violations

1/One	0/Zero	4/Four	1/One	6/Six	4/Four	0/Zero	1/One	0/Zero	1/One
Bulawayo	Harare	Manicaland	Mashonaland Central	Mashonaland East	Mashonaland West	Masvingo	Matabeleland North	Matabeleland South	Midlands



In Chimanimani West Makotamo village on 6 June it was reported that the Makotamo village head, Edward Makotamo harassed and intimidated three villagers saying in future food distribution programmes they must be denied food aid especially that from the social welfare department. He is alleged to have also said they are the ones who must pay for transportation of food aid if they are to benefit since they are not Zanu PF members.

*Chenai Mbewe and other MDC-T supporters were denied food aid on political grounds when Zanu PF ward 17 chairperson, Simon Mumbinjo, and Zanu PF ward youth chairperson, Tawanda Hamandishe, hijacked the food distribution programme. Mumbinjo and Hamandishe only gave food aid to known Zanu PF supporters from ward 17, Buhera Central on 15 June.



Wedza Zanu PF District Chairperson, Renius Dhawe, is alleged to have used names of Zanu PF youths to access Command Agriculture inputs on 5 June. Dhawe was given enough maize seed and fertilizer to farm on ten hectares on the pretext that it was for a youth project. The Wedza South Member of Parliament, Michael Madanha, applauded the youth for the project however the youth were not aware of such a project. It then emerged that Dhawe unscrupulously used names of youths to get the inputs and went on to share with senior party officials who had approved the request. This did not go well with Tendai Chinya, Clayton Gwasiri, Vimbai Muvirimi and Darlington Svosve; some of the youths whose names appeared on the list. Nevertheless, Dhawe was protected by senior party supporters. The youths talked to the command farming committee and explained that they were not part of Dhawe's project.



*Bradford Kuni was denied food aid during social welfare food distribution close to Kaponda Primary school in ward 2 Mhondoro Ngezi. Food aid distribution was administered by Councillor Ephraim Honda on 1 June. Honda ordered that Kuni's name should be removed from the beneficiary register to restrict him accessing food in future distributions. The targeted beneficiaries were elderly community members. Meanwhile, in Mhondoro Ngezi, *Maurice Kadenge from Ward 4 was also denied food by village head Tinashe Makasa. It is alleged that the distribution was targeting vulnerable community members. The victim was denied food as he is a suspected MDC-T supporter.





At a food for work food distribution beneficiaries were given 35kg bags of maize in ward 18 at Wuyu Wuyu Business Centre on 6 June. Tibias Chitongo a Zanu PF chairperson was the food monitor responsible for distribution. Chitongo told people that if they do not support Zanu PF they would not benefit from the food aid. It is alleged that beneficiaries were forced to chant Zanu PF slogans before the distribution.



Villagers gathered for food distribution at Wuyu Wuyu Business Centre (Picture by ZPP)

It is alleged that money paid by villagers for transportation of food aid increased by \$1.50 in Kuwadzana Barket, ward 22 of Zvimba South. On 13 June over 700 beneficiaries were told that they would each have to pay \$2.50 in order to receive their allocation of a 50kg bag of maize. The announcement was made by Zanu PF ward 22 councillor, Loveness Kamunga, who was also leading the food aid distribution targeting vulnerable people including orphans, widows and the elderly.



Beneficiaries at Home Craft Hall South waiting for food aid (Picture by ZPP)

Several households were allegedly denied food distributed by the social welfare department targeting elderly community members and food for work beneficiaries in ward 4, Makonde district on 14 June. The elderly were given 50kg bags of maize while those under the food for work programme were made to share

a 50kg bag of maize as a pair. It is alleged that Chenesai Irene James, a Zanu PF district organising secretary denied a number of beneficiaries food aid citing that they were not on her master register. *Lorraine Chizanga was initially denied food but was later recalled. Those who did not receive their allocation were told that they would be the first to receive in the next distribution. Chizanga confirmed that social welfare food aid in Chinhoyi has been politicised and first preference is given to Zanu PF supporters.



Makonde District ward 4 food distribution point (Picture by ZPP)



In Chivi Central ward 16 at Mafenga Offices, on 6 June it was reported that ward 16 Zanu PF councillor, Munashe Pwanyai, and a Zanu PF youth, Howard Madungwe, hijacked a department of roads maintenance programme and recruited Zanu PF supporters only. The programme is open to every community member from Chivi and is aimed at improving the road network. It is said that the programme will offer three months contracts to those who would have been recruited. This left many suspected opposition supporters disappointed as such community programs are not supposed to be politicised.





Zanu PF member, Norah Mthwetha, disrupted a village meeting when she allegedly threatened to scrap off the names of opposition party supporters from a list of food aid beneficiaries. She said as a Zanu PF member she is justified to do so and ensure that only Zanu PF supporters benefit from food aid in the future. The meeting was held on 24 June at Mbembeswana ward 3 of Bubi.



In Gwanda North at Ntembeni in ward 3, it was reported that the village head, *Michael Nyoni convened a meeting with villagers with the aim of discussing problems affecting the community on 5 June. While at the meeting it is alleged that Zanu PF ward chairperson, Lazaros Ncube stood up and began castigating all opposition party supporters. It is alleged that he made reference to all village members aligned to ZimRights and other non-governmental organizations and told them to stop their engagements or risk being removed from the social welfare beneficiaries' list. When contacted for comment ZimRights confirmed that they have mechanisms of ensuring that the role of their members is understood and that their community structures and provincial coordinators intervene amicably.

Zanu PF members, Goodwell Mafu and Elliot Mathuthu, were accused of withholding maize meant for vulnerable groups with the intention of redistributing to individuals who are not part of the beneficiary list. It is said that,

villagers were refunded their \$2 fees meant for ferrying their maize after the distribution and ultimately sent home empty handed. A few individuals that had paid via Ecocash are said to have received their share of the food aid on 24 June in Insiza South at Nyamime village, ward 2.



In Chiwundura ward 9 Kurima Kwakanaka village, on 1 June opposition supporters were allegedly denied food aid which was in the form of rice. Zanu PF ward 9 chairperson, Clever Tarisa, and Zanu PF youth officer, Sunny Chitarata, denied all perceived opposition supporters rice from the Social Welfare department. This is said to have been done by initially removing these opposition supporters' names from the Social Welfare beneficiaries list. Tarisa and Chitarata are alleged to have said that those who were removed from the list were only going to receive aid after they leave opposition parties and join Zanu PF. Zanu PF party slogans were chanted during distribution.

On 11 June during maize distribution at Dambudzo Primary in Mbizo, Kwekwe, a Zanu PF member, Jaravani, declared that the official name list was not going to be used instead those who attend party meetings and are Zanu PF members are the ones who were going to get aid. He added that only those that support the party of President Mugabe would receive food aid.

On 27 June in Chiwundura ward 14, two village heads from Mlezu village, namely Gideon Mputa and Otilia Sileba, allegedly denied all perceived opposition supporters rice from the Department of Social Welfare. Rice was only distributed among villagers who produced their Zanu PF membership cards. It is also alleged that the two village heads went on to openly declare that this food aid was meant for Zanu PF supporters only.

**Names of victims have been changed.*





Registrar's circular No. 4/17



UNIVERSITY OF ZIMBABWE

ACADEMIC FEES FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS

The Vice Chancellor met the Student Executive Council on 15 June 2017 and discussed among other things, the issue of academic fees for Medical Students. It was clearly pointed out that the Medical Students pay \$450 per semester of 15 weeks.

In this regard, for 3rd Year Medical Students' 30 week semester, they should pay US\$900.00. The Vice Chancellor agreed that the Medical Students could apply for a payment plan and pay the fees while they attend lectures.

The Security Department has reported this morning, that a gathering of Medical Students at the Students Union Building had started throwing stones, a behavior that the University of Zimbabwe does not tolerate.

The University has now made a decision that all Medical Students should move out of the halls of residence on campus and off campus with immediate effect. All Medical Students are therefore directed to vacate the halls of residence with immediate effect and by no later than 13:15 hours today, 26 June 2017.

SIGNED: 

DATE: 26 JUNE 2017

**S M CHEVO
REGISTRAR**

Tel. No. 303284

Email: officeoftheregistrar@admin.uz.ac.zw

Annexure 1. Letter notifying UZ students of the increase in academic fees for medical students





ANNEXURE 2. DEFINITIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

TERM	DEFINITION
MURDER	Unlawful and intentional killing of another person
SEXUAL ASSAULT:	It is knowingly causing another person to engage in an unwanted sexual act by force or threat.
A) RAPE B) AGGRAVATED INDECENT SEXUAL ASSAULT	<p>Is whereby a male person has sexual intercourse or anal intercourse with female person without the consent of the latter</p> <p>Is whereby a person including a female commits a sexual act involving the penetration of any part of the victim's body, other than a male person having sexual intercourse or anal intercourse with a female person, without the consent of the victim, including active and passive oral sex and anal sex between two individuals of any gender.</p>
ASSAULT	Is whereby a person commits an assault upon another person intending to cause that other person bodily harm.
A) FALANGA (FOOT WHIPPING) B) SUBMERSION/SUFFOCATION (WATER BOARDING) C) BEATING D) OTHER ASSAULT	<p>Is a form of corporal punishment whereby the soles of the feet are beaten with an object such as a cane, or rod, a piece of wood, or a whip. The victim may be immobilized before the application of the beating by tying, securing the feet in leg irons, locking the legs into an elevated position or hanging upside down.</p> <p>A form of assault whereby water is forced into the victim's breathing passages so as to simulate drowning.</p> <p>Is any form of physical assault including hitting of a person with or without an object such as a stick, belt, whip, barbed wire, log or any other object including bare hands. It also includes the kicking or head-butting of a person; and includes stabbing, shooting and forced consumption (forcing a person or overeat or eat something poisonous or their own excreta.)</p>
TORTURE	Any act by which severe pain or suffering, whether physical or mental, is intentionally inflicted on a person by or instigation of public official or other person acting in an official capacity for purposes of obtaining from the victim or a third person information or a confession, punishing him/her for an act s/he or a third person has committed or is suspected of having committed, or intimidating or coercing him/her or a third person, or for any reason based on discrimination of any kind
THREAT	It is whereby a person threaten to commit a crime, including but not limited to murder, rape, aggravated indecent assault, unlawful detention, theft, malicious damage to property thereby inspiring in the person on whom she/he communicates the threat of a reasonable fear or belief that he or she will commit the crime.
HARASSMENT/INTIMIDATION	Unlawfully subjecting one to pressure, insult of threat with intent to cause him/her to suffer anxiety discomfort and/or the feeling of insecurity.
MOVEMENT VIOLATIONS	
KIDNAPPING/UNLAWFUL DETENTION	Is whereby a person deprives another person of his freedom of bodily movement without lawful justification and/or authority (based on section 93 of the Criminal code Act)
A) ABDUCTION B) UNLAWFUL ARREST	<p>The taking away of a person using intimidation, open force of violence</p> <p>Is the arrest of a person by another person (usually a police officer), whereby the latter's position generally authorizes him/her to arrest the other person, but not in this particular case. Essentially, it is a form of abuse of power on the part of the police officer</p>
C) UNLAWFUL DETENTION D) FORCED DISPLACEMENT	<p>Depriving a person of his or her freedom of bodily movement without lawful justification and/or authority.</p> <p>Internal displacement of persons or groups of persons "...who have been forced or obliged to flee or leave their homes or places or habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human made disasters, and who have not crossed an internally recognized border"</p>
PROPERTY RIGHTS	
THEFT	Is whereby a person takes property from another person "knowing" that the other person is entitled to own, possess or control this very property.
ROBBERY	Is whereby a person steals, borrows or uses the property of another person without authority, thereby intentionally using violence or the threat of immediate violence to





STOCK THEFT	induce the person who has lawful control over the property to relinquish his/her control over it.
MALICIOUS DAMAGE TO PROPERTY	Is whereby a person takes livestock from another person knowing that the other person is entitled to own, and possess or control this very property.
A) DESTRUCTION OF HOME B) OTHER TYPES OF MDP	Is whereby a person knowing that the other person is entitled to own, possess or control any property, damages or destroys that very property (Note: MDP to communal/household property should only be chosen for one family member: the victim or head of household in that order) Is a form of malicious damage to property, it occurs when a home is burnt to the ground or otherwise made inhabitable in such a manner as the only option toward the making the home habitable is to completely rebuild it.

ADVANCING SUSTAINABLE PEACE IN ZIMBABWE



**ZIMBABWE
PEACE
PROJECT**

VISION

A Zimbabwe where there is Peace, Justice, Dignity and Development for all.

MISSION

To work for sustainable peace through monitoring, documentation, advocacy and community peace building interventions with our members and partners

FOR COMMENTS, FURTHER DETAILS OR TO REPORT VIOLATIONS IN YOUR COMMUNITY CONTACT:

Zimbabwe Peace Project
ZPP National Director: +26377 227 6543
+263 4 747719 or 2930180/182
Hotline and WhatsApp numbers
+263 774 883 406 and +263 774 883 417
Toll Free: 080 80199
zppinfo@myzpp.com
www.zimpeaceproject.com
Like us on Facebook: Zimbabwe Peace Project
Follow Us on Twitter: @zppinfo

